

## PXIe-3352

# Rubidium/GPS Frequency Standard

The Astronics Test Systems PXIe-3352 frequency standard module sets a new standard for high density functionality in a PXI module by combining a Rubidium oscillator with a GPS receiver into a single, compact instrument.



The PXIe-3352 is a Rubidium/GPS module for use in PXI hybrid and PXI Express slots in a PXI mainframe. It provides a basic accuracy of 5e<sup>-11</sup> in free-run mode, but, given an external GPS antenna (not included) and a view of the sky, can be disciplined to GPS satellites for improved timing accuracy.

#### **GPS Disciplining**

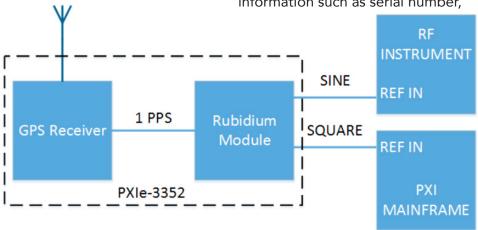
The PXIe-3352 uses the 1PPS output from a GPS receiver to discipline the Rubidium oscillator. This technique results in improved long-term stability comparable to that of a Cesium frequency standard.

#### **External DC Power Supported**

If the PXI mainframe is powered down, power may still be applied to the Rubidium oscillator via a front panel external DC power input. This keeps the Rubidium oscillator very stable over time and eliminates the effects of retrace. The GPS receiver maintains its location information during power down, saving the time it takes for the receiver to do a position fix, because it has an internal battery to power its SRAM and real time clock.

#### **Rubidium Oscillator Control**

Control of the Rubidium oscillator is avail- able to enable or disable outputs or to query it for information such as serial number,



PXIe-3352 System Configuration Example



#### KEY FEATURES

- Dual width PXI Express module for highest possible system density
- Sine and square wave outputs provided
- Rubidium oscillator can run freely or lock to a built-in GPS receiver
- External power input keeps
   Rubidium oscillator powered
   during system shutoff

operating hours, operating temperature, event history, self-test and other performance indicators.

#### Holdover

When GPS satellites are not available, the system performance reverts to that of a stand-alone Rubidium (this period is called the holdover period).

### **Specifications**

Note: The Astronics Test Systems policy is one of continuous development and improvement. Consequently, the equipment may vary in detail from the description and specifications in this publication.

#### **Output Characteristics**

#### **Output Frequency**

• 10 MHz

#### **Output Channels**

- Sinewave Output Channel
- Squarewave (CMOS) Output Channel

#### **Amplitude**

- Sine Wave: 10 dBm  $\pm$  2 dBm into 50  $\Omega$
- CMOS: 2.5 V into 10 kΩ

#### Phase Noise (sine output)

10 Hz offset: -102 dBc/Hz
100 Hz offset: -135 dBc/Hz
1 kHz offset: -145 dBc/Hz
10 kHz offset: -150 dBc/Hz

#### **Spectral Purity (sine output)**

- Harmonics: <-44 dBc (up to 70 MHz)</li>
- Spurious: <-80 dBc (10 Hz-100 kHz from carrier)

#### **Timebase Characteristics**

#### Initial Accuracy (@ 25° C)

• 5 x 10<sup>-11</sup>

#### **Stability**

- Frequency Drift: 5 x 10<sup>-11</sup>/month
- Frequency Retrace: < 5 x 10<sup>-11</sup>

- Allan Variance (1 s): 3 x 10<sup>-11</sup>
- Allan Variance (100 s): 5 x 10<sup>-12</sup>

#### Warm Up (@ 25° C)

- <4 minutes to lock</li>
- <5 minutes to reach 5 x 10<sup>-10</sup>

#### **GPS Receiver Characteristics**

#### **Receiver Architecture**

- Tracking: 22 parallel channels
- Acquisition: 66 simultaneous satellites

#### **Operating Frequency**

• L1 (1575.42 MHz), C/A code

#### **Receiver Sensitivity (typical)**

Tracking: -161 dBmCold Start: -143 dBm

#### Timing Accuracy (1 pps)

• ± 11 ns

#### **Acquisition Time**

- Hot: <1 s, typical
- Warm: <30 s, typical
- Cold: <32 s, typical

#### Interface

#### **Power Requirements**

- +3.3 VDC at 1.2 A
- +12 VDC at 2.5 A

#### Front Panel I/O and Indicators

#### **Outputs (SMA)**

- Sine Wave: 10 MHz, 10 dBm, 50  $\Omega$
- Square Wave: 10 MHz, 2.5 V, 10  $k\Omega$
- 1 PPS: 3.3V, 20 µs wide

#### Inputs

- External Rubidium Power: 12 V @ 1.5 A
- GPS Antenna (SMA): 50  $\Omega$
- 1 PPS (SMA): 3.3V CMOS

#### **Status Lights**

• Red: Sysfail

Amber: Access

• Amber: Rubidium locked

#### **Software**

#### **Driver Installations**

 VXIplug&play WIN32, WIN64, LabWindows/CVI, LabVIEW, Visual Studio

#### Executable

 Interactive Control Soft Front Panel

#### **Environmental**

#### Temperature/Altitude

- Operating: 0° C to 55° C/10,000 ft
- Storage: -40° C to 75° C/15,000 ft

#### **Relative Humidity**

- 5 to 95%, non-condensing <30° C
- 5 to 75%, non-condensing <40° C

#### Mechanical

- Shock: 30 g, 11 ms, 1/2 sinewave
- Vibration: 0.013 in (pk-pk), 5 to 55 Hz
- Bench Hanling: 4-inch drop at 45°

#### **CE Certifications**

- EMI/EMC: EN/IEC 61326-1, -2-6, -3-2, and -3-3
- Safety: EN61010-1: 2010

# Astronics Test Systems PXIe-3352 Rubidium/GPS Frequency Standard

#### Mechanical

#### Weight

• 1.26 lbs (0.567 kg)

#### **Dimensions**

• 2 Slot Width PXI Express Module







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#### ORDERING INFO

408673 : Astronics Test Systems PXIe-3352 Rubidium/GPS Frequency Standard, NI Reference: 143115A-01L

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